

Kansa Of approx. 22 lexemes in initial bl- all accent the initial syllable except for reduplicanda, which accent the 2nd syllable.

=hw[blá, bláa

def[spread out, as dishes on the table.

rem[wakhózi khe bláa m-ìkhé or wakhózi khe b-lúbla 'I spread the corn out.' 2s wakhózi khe h-núübla, 3s yübláabe. (MR)

=hw[bláabaaze (MR)

def[torn in several places, torn up, chapped.

rem[<S>.

hw[blák?a

def[flat on the surface, as boards.

rem[

hw[blák?iha (JOD)

def[evenly, cleanly.

rem[

hw[bláska

def[flat, as the edges not the surfaces of something.

rem[

hw[bláška

def[flattened out, concave.

rem[

hw[bláxe (MR)

def[edge of something.

rem[

hw[bláya

def[level, without cuts or hills.

rem[

=hw[bláaze

def[torn, be torn.

rem[<S>. Can be made active using yü-bláze. Or 1s bláaze p-páaye 'I tore it'

=hw[bláaže

def[torn (?), v. blaze.

rem[

hw[bláa
def[smell, odor, -ppiiži bad -yaali good.
rem[

hw[bláa
def[smell, emit an odor, exhale.
rem[1s bláa-mìkhé.

hw[bleblétta žiga
def[bluebird.
rem[-Tq- (LF) @.

=hw[blékka
def[thin.
rem[

hw[blézaye (MR),-áya (JOD)
def[wilted, shrivel up; squint; faint or fatigued.
rem[<S> (JOD), conjugated with positionals (MR).

hw[bli
def[scatter things about.
rem[<A>.

hw[blóoga
def[whole, entire thing, all; a dollar. Sometimes used for 'round'.
rem[

hw[blɔblóye (JOD)
def[crunching sounds, frequent.
rem[

hw[blɔblóze (JOD)
def[fine, as hair, grass, sand.
rem[

hw[blóye (JOD)
def[crunching sound, as on snow.
rem[

hw[blóze (JOD)
def[fine, as sand, silk, grass.
rem[

Dakota Of approx. 71 lexemes in bl-/mn- all but 16 accent the initial syllable. Of those 16, 6 are reduplicanda, leaving only 10 out of 71 with 2nd syllable accent. 5 are examples of incorporated *mni* 'water'. Apparently incorporanda are unaccented or, at least, accent the second syllable, as in Willem's study.

blabláta *Engl. an upland plain* CLASS n. p. 110

blaská *Engl. flat, as a board* CLASS adj. v. also bláska E.g. blaskáska CLASS adj. red. p. 110

blaskáya *Engl. flatly, on the flat side* CLASS adv. p. 110

bláxa *Engl. broad at one end, tapering* CLASS adj. v. also blága p. 110

bláya *Engl. level, plain* CLASS adj. E.g. - hiḡla 'he feels good E.g. Wašpaḡa ognake k'ų taḡa iyožuwakiyelo ca - mahiḡle lo. 'I filled that grub box well brimful, so I feel good. p. 110

bláye *Engl. a plain* CLASS n. p. 110

bláye zitkátaḡa hu stóla *Engl. hairy prairie clover petalostemum villosum the pulse family the roots make a good purge; whereas the leaves and blossoms are eaten for an inside swelling of the throat* CLASS n. v. also casmu huxolxota, waptaya huxolxota p. 110

bláyela *Engl. levelly, plain* CLASS adj. p. 110

bláyeya *Engl. evenly* CLASS adv. p. 110

blazáhaḡ *Engl. ripped open of itself, torn open* CLASS part. p. 110

ble *Engl. a lake* CLASS n. p. 110

blebléca CLASS adj. red. of bleca p. 110

bleblécahaḡ CLASS part. red. of blecahaḡ p. 110

bleblešya *Engl. to amuse one* CLASS v. red. v. also blesya E.g. bleblesic'iya 'he amuses, regales himself p. 110

blecá *Engl. getting poorer and poorer, as from sickness* CLASS adv. v. also mableca p. 110

blecáhaḡ *Engl. broken of itself* CLASS part. p. 110

bléga *Engl.* the American white pelican, a large whitish water-bird with white spots *CLASS*
n. p. 110

bleíyoka *Engl.* little pools alongside a creek filled with weeds *CLASS* n. *v. also* miniyušpala
p. 110

bleíyoškokpa *Engl.* a buffalo wallow or hole where the water gathers after a rain *CLASS*
n(?) p. 111

blekhíyute *Engl.* an isthmus, a strait or channel in a lake *CLASS* n. *v. also* ble and kiyute p.
111

bléla *Engl.* a little lake, a pond *CLASS* n. p. 111

bleókaxmi *Engl.* a bog or beech *CLASS* n. p. 111

bleóškokpa *Engl.* a lake basin *CLASS* n. p. 111

bleš *CLASS* adj. *v. also* cont. of bleza p. 111

blesyá *Engl.* make clear, cause to recover from stupidity *CLASS* v.a. *E.g.* bleswáya *Engl.*
clearly *CLASS* adv. *E.g.* blesyákel 'clearly *CLASS* adv. p. 111

bleyáta *Engl.* at the lake *CLASS* adv. p. 111

bléza *Engl.* clear, clear-sighted *CLASS* adj. *E.g.* išta - 'sober *E.g.* mabléza *E.g.* wicableza s'e
yalową k'ų aluštą 'you stopped your cheering and singing *E.g.* blézela 'clear, as
water *CLASS* adj. p. 111

bléza, but more probably blóza *Engl.* a loon, the great Northern Diver *CLASS* n. p. 111

blézesni *Engl.* desperate, reckless *CLASS* adj. *E.g.* - s'e šką 'he acted excitedly p. 111

blézic'iya *Engl.* recruit, restore one's health *CLASS* v. p. 111

blihéca *Engl.* be lively or active, industrious *E.g.* mablíheca *E.g.* niblíheca *E.g.* ۇblíhecapı
E.g. Le ۇ lila niblihecapı kta ca eya, *i.e.* nųwapi. *Engl.* active, brisk, etc. *CLASS* adj. p.
111

blihéc'iya *Engl.* take exercise, practise, exert one's self *CLASS* v. reflex. p. 111

blihel'heca *CLASS* v. *v. also* red. of bliheca p. 111

blihel'ya *Engl.* in a lively manner *CLASS* adv. p. 111

blihéya *Engl. make active, industrious* CLASS V.a. *E.g. blihéwaya E.g. blihéic'iya, or blihíc'iya*
'make one's self active, get busy' CLASS V. *E.g. blihémic'iya E.g. Kola - yo. Engl.*
actively, industriously CLASS adv. p. 111

bló *Engl. a ridge or range of hills the word has been used with reference to the Black Hills* CLASS n. *E.g. Yùkà blo inamni pte hotùpi. Engl. an esculent root eaten by the Dakotas, in appearance and taste like the sweet potato; potatoes. The opirs tuberosa.* p. 111

bloákata *Engl. cultivate potatoes, by making hills around plants* CLASS v. p. 111

bloáliya *Engl. along the ridge* CLASS adv. p. 111

bloblóska *Engl. the trachea tube* CLASS n. p. 111

blogyáka *Engl. remain at home when others go out to hunt* CLASS v.n. *E.g. blogmáka E.g.*
blogúyákapi p. 111

blóhu *Engl. potato-tops edible* CLASS n. p. 111

bloípatà *Engl. a potato masher* CLASS n. p. 111

bloká *Engl. the male of animals* CLASS n. p. 111

blokásak *Engl. a belch* CLASS n. p. 111

blokáska *Engl. hiccup, hiccough* CLASS v.i. and t. *E.g. blowákaska E.g. blowakaska lo talo*
watì kte lo 'as a man would say who got the hiccups p. 111

blokécokaya *Engl. mid-summer* CLASS n. p. 111

blokéha *Engl. last summer* CLASS n. p. 111

blokétu *Engl. summer, next summer, this summer* CLASS n. p. 111

blókit'a *Engl. be very tired or weary, as by walking, carrying a load* CLASS v. *E.g. blómakit'e*
E.g. makalxpaya 'he fell on the ground from weariness E.g. blokit'eya 'make tired
or weary, tire out, fatigue CLASS v.a. *E.g. Blokít'ewayá.* p. 111

blopáhi agúyapi *Engl. potato-picking bread* CLASS n. p. 111

blotáhuka *Engl. a chief, the leader of a war party* CLASS n. *E.g. Tuwa wazuya itaçà ca he - .*
E.g. Miyeš le - wakte kte. p. 111

blowážiła *Engl.* a divide, a single upland plain between streams, top of a ridge *CLASS* n. v. also blowážia p. 111

blóza *Engl.* the pelican a big gray-black water bird with a long bill the Indians used to make medicine bags of the lower jaw with its sack *CLASS* n. p. 111

blú *Engl.* powdered, pulverized, fine *CLASS* adj. *E.g.* aguyapi - 'flour *E.g.* maka - 'dust p. 111

blublú *Engl.* mellow and dry, as apples or turnips *CLASS* adj. red. v. also blu *CLASS* v. 1st pers. singl. of yublu p. 112

bluyéla *Engl.* in a powdered, pulverized condition *CLASS* adv. v. also - kaga p. 112

mna *Engl.* to swell *CLASS* v.n. *E.g.* šupe mnala yelo. v. also yumna p. 337

mnahá *Engl.* a rip *CLASS* n. *Engl.* ripped of itself *CLASS* part. *E.g.* mnaháḥa v. also red. of mnaḥa P. 337

mnaíc'ya *Engl.* to gather for one's self *CLASS* v. p. 337

mnakhíya *Engl.* to take up a collection for one; to gather one's own *CLASS* v.a. *E.g.* Waxpaye mnakiyapi. p. 337

mnaxcáxcá *Engl.* the prairie lily the word is perhaps not used *CLASS* n. p. 337

mnayá *Engl.* to gather together, collect *CLASS* v.a. *E.g.* mnawaya *E.g.* mnauyapi *E.g.* mnayápi 'a collecting, collection *CLASS* n. *E.g.* mnayékhya 'to cause to collect *CLASS* v.a. *E.g.* mnayewakiya p. 337

mni *Engl.* water *CLASS* n. *Engl.* to lay up to dry, spread out in the sun to dry *CLASS* v.a. *E.g.* wamní *CLASS* v. 1st pers. sing. of ya v. also ya *E.g.* - kta 'I will go *E.g.* ni kta 'you shall go *E.g.* mniagláphepeya 'to make a flat stone skip on the water *CLASS* v. *E.g.* mniáglapepeya *E.g.* mniáglapepewayá *E.g.* mniákaštá 'to baptize, pour water on *CLASS* v. *E.g.* mniáli '?' *E.g.* çaphá - iyáke *i.e.* 'moving over the water, using the wings *E.g.* mniápaxta *Engl.* to carry water in a skin *CLASS* v. *Engl.* a skin bottle for water *CLASS* n. *E.g.* mniáp'eyela 'very shallow water *CLASS* n. *E.g.* mnicágla 'by the water *CLASS* adv. *E.g.* mnicáxmü 'the noise made by a stream flowing over a rocky bed *CLASS* n. v. also mnikahmü *E.g.* mnicáluza 'rapid water *CLASS* n. *E.g.* mnicáškilyela 'all wet, soaked in the manner of pressing out water *CLASS* adv. *E.g.* - ukomanipi *E.g.* mniex'eyela 'syn. Pp.337-338 *E.g.* mnicášniyayála 'rippling water *CLASS* adj. or n. *E.g.* Mni kį kašniyayála yųkelo. *E.g.* mnicátomni 'a windmill *CLASS* n. *E.g.* mnicíya 'to assemble *E.g.* a feast; to make a feast or call an assembly *CLASS* v. *E.g.* mnimiciya *E.g.* mniniciya *E.g.* mniųciyapi or mniųkiciyapi *E.g.* Taku ų mnicíyapi ca ų inaxni oyate kį witaya awicayau kte lo. v. also this word seems to be rather derived from, mni, I go *E.g.* mnicóco 'slushy *CLASS* adv. *E.g.* mnic'á 'to dig for water *CLASS* v. *E.g.* mnic'ápi 'a well of water, a spring; a little hole made

where the water gathers more plentifully *CLASS n. v. also* of mni and k'a *E.g.* wiwíla 'syn. *E.g.* minic'api *E.g.* mníga *v. also* yumniga *v. also* not deriv. of mni water *E.g.* mnihípi s'e '?' *E.g.* mnihíyaya 'a flood of water *CLASS n. E.g.* mníxáxa '?' *E.g.* išta - maḱe *i.e.* 'water is running from my eyes *E.g.* mnixúha 'linen or cotton cloth, calico; paper *CLASS n. v. also* not deriv. of mni, water *E.g.* mnixúha ɕaṇupa 'a cigarette *CLASS n. E.g.* mnixúha ipatj 'starch *CLASS n. E.g.* mnixúha iyówa 'a pen, pencil *CLASS n.*

E.g. mnixúha kakaka 'writing paper also, newspaper *CLASS n. E.g.* mnixúha mazaska 'paper money *CLASS n. E.g.* mnixúha mazaskaícu 'a bank check *CLASS n. E.g.* mnixúha ogle 'a shirt *CLASS n. E.g.* mnixúha óhazi 'an awning, a shade *CLASS n. E.g.* mnixúha opemni ɕaṇupa 'a cigaret *CLASS n. E.g.* mnixúha ošpúla 'pieces *E.g.* of calico etc. *CLASS n. E.g.* mnixúha owápi šni 'a blank, blanks *CLASS n. E.g.* mnixúha oyúxlece 'a rag *CLASS n. E.g.* mnixúha paṗála 'silk *CLASS n. E.g.* mnixúhaska 'white cotton or muslin; white paper, writing paper *CLASS n. E.g.* mnixúhaska šoka 'bed-ticking *CLASS n. E.g.* mnixúhaska zibzipela 'fine muslin *CLASS n. E.g.* mnixúha tóxca 'blue cloth, as distinguished from green *CLASS n. E.g.* mnixúha wanap'j 'a neckerchief *CLASS n. E.g.* mnixúha wápxlate 'crape *CLASS n. E.g.* mnixúha wíyuma 'sand paper *CLASS n. E.g.* mnix'ex'eyela 'with the water dripping from one *CLASS adv. E.g.* - ũkomanipelo *E.g.* mnicaškilyela 'syn. *E.g.* mnix'ic'iya 'to pay close attention to a certain thing *CLASS v. refl. E.g.* - yaḱa 'to be silent and thinking, *i.e.* while others talk, *i.e.* so to sit, drawn up in a stooping position *E.g.* - omani *v. also* wákcokic'ų *v. also* perhaps mnixya is not used *v. also* yumniga *E.g.* mniícapsjpsj 'the slashing rain *CLASS n. perhaps E.g.* - hihelo *E.g.* mniíwosli 'a water spout *CLASS n. E.g.* mniíyatke 'a drinking vessel, a dipper to drink with *CLASS n. E.g.* mniíyokaštą 'a pitcher *CLASS n. E.g.* mniíyósnisniyapi s'e 'in the manner of shrinking back from cold water *CLASS adv. E.g.* - taku tokų 'to work at a thing in intervals, hesitatingly, not knowing much about it *E.g.* Lehąya wau kįḱą mniyósnisniyapi s'e wau. *E.g.* - xpaya *E.g.* doubtfully, mniyósnisniyapi s'e *E.g.* mniíyuxepe 'a sponge *CLASS n. E.g.* mniíyúxlogyápi 'a flume *CLASS n. E.g.* mniíyúšli 'a water faucet *CLASS n. E.g.* mniíyusli 'a squirt *E.g.* mnikáataža 'waves *CLASS n. v. also* of mni and taža *E.g.* mnikáxmų 'the roaring of waves *CLASS n. E.g.* mnikákicipehą 'rolling waves *CLASS n. E.g.* mnikákipeḱą *v. also* mnikakicipehą, which seems the better form *E.g.* mnikháožu *v. also* of mni, kaḱyela and ožupi *v. also* mnikoožu *E.g.* mnikáoškokpa 'a canyon made by floods *CLASS n. E.g.* mni kapóxya hiyótake 'a blister *CLASS n. E.g.* mnikíyupta 'to make a ditch *CLASS v. E.g.* mnikíyuptapi 'a ditch *CLASS n. E.g.* Mnikhówožu 'the name of a band of the Teton Sioux *CLASS n. prop. E.g.* mnil 'in the water *CLASS adv. E.g.* mnil't'a 'to drown, be drowned *CLASS v.n. E.g.* mnilwát'a *E.g.* mnil't'eya 'to drown, cause to drown *CLASS v.a. E.g.* mnil't'ewayaya *E.g.* mninápas hiyuye 'a blister *CLASS n. E.g.* mninakápoxhiyuye *E.g.* mninátake 'a dam *CLASS n. E.g.* mninatákapi *E.g.* mniógnake 'a water pitcher 'a large water tank or reservoir *CLASS n. E.g.* mnióhuta 'the shore, the edge of a river *CLASS n. E.g.* Hecel waką k'ų - el inaḱj na ḱąbłogłaka. *E.g.* mnióxpaya 'to rinse *CLASS v.a. E.g.* mnióicu 'a made well *CLASS n. E.g.* omniowe 'syn. *E.g.* mniókablaya 'water spread out, inundation *CLASS n. E.g.* mnióškokpa 'a gutter *CLASS n. E.g.* mniwóškokpa *E.g.* mniót'a 'to die in the water *CLASS v.n. E.g.* mniomat'a *E.g.* mniót'eya 'to cause to die in the water *CLASS v.a. E.g.*

mniot'ewayaya

E.g. mniot'ewayaya 'to drown one's self *E.g.* mniówamniyomni 'an eddy *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniówaca 'the ocean, all over water *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniówe 'a well or spring of water also, a fountain of water *CLASS n.* *E.g.* - akhínicapi k'el *i.e.* 'a certain spring somewhere near the Platte River *E.g.* mniπάsli 'a pump *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniπάtažapi 'a water faucet opening by pressure from a pump-jack; a pump, perhaps *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniyutažapi 'syn. *E.g.* mniπάtaže 'a pump

CLASS n. *E.g.* mniπάsli 'syn. *E.g.* mniφhéži 'slough grass *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniπάga 'beer, ale; Seltzer or soda water *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniśapa 'ink *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniśapa ipapuze 'an ink blotter *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniśapa wicázo 'a penholder *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniśkámni 'water obtained by melting snow *CLASS n.* *E.g.* - ota kta lo 'as is said when much snow is expected to thaw *E.g.* mniśkúya 'salt this word is pronounced slowly so as to make meaning differences clear *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniśkuya 'vinegar *E.g.* mniśkuya 'lemonade *E.g.* mniiskuya *E.g.* mniśkúya ógnake 'a salt shaker *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniśkúya oyúze 'salt lake *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniśkúyetu 'to salt *CLASS v.a.* *E.g.* mniśól iyáya 'to have gone never to return, as a man who went far away, or as horses lost, etc. *CLASS v.* *E.g.* Toké tokiyab mniśol ilalexce c'ų tohıni yagli so ? *E.g.* mniśá 'red water, *i.e.* wine, cider or ale *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniśoše 'turbid water *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniśoše 'the Missouri River *CLASS n.* prop. *E.g.* mniś'éš'e 'to sprinkle, fall in drops, as rain *CLASS v.n.* *E.g.* mniťacaku 'a ditch, channel *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniťaga 'foam, froth, spittle *CLASS n.*

E.g. mniťá 'to overflow, be flooded *CLASS v.n.* 'a flood *CLASS n.* *v. also* mniťá; but, that the word is from mniťaka is highly doubtful *E.g.* mniťaya 'to cause to flood *CLASS v.a.* *E.g.* mniťawaya *E.g.* mniťate 'waves, as caused by the wind *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniť'a 'to drown *CLASS v.n.* *E.g.* mniťmat'a *E.g.* mniť'éya 'to drown *CLASS v.a.* *E.g.* mniťwaka 'whiskey *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniťwakhá ska 'alcohol *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniťwamnúx'a 'snails, periwinkles, which are used as ornaments *CLASS n.* *E.g.* Tuślá ognake. *E.g.* mniťwaca 'the sea, the ocean *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniťwaca okáxmı 'a bay, a gulf *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniťwacawata 'a ship *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniťwážiła papsu 'it rains unceasingly *CLASS v.* *E.g.* mniťwáštemna 'perfume *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniťwátage 'foam, perhaps *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniťwaticoga 'syn. *E.g.* mniťwáthicoga 'the scum on stagnant water; water-moss *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniťwítóye 'a certain blue water dye *CLASS n.* *E.g.* Mni Woblú 'Fall River *CLASS n.* prop. *E.g.* mniťwóxaxa 'a water falls *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniťwosli 'a syringe *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniťwosli i 'a nozzle *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniťwót'a 'to be drenched, soaked with water *CLASS v.n.* *E.g.* mniťwomat'a *E.g.* mniťwóža 'fine, drizzling rain; a mist *CLASS n.* 'to drizzle *CLASS v.n.* *v. also* božá *E.g.* mniťyapatčą 'next to the river, by the river, by the water *CLASS adv.* *E.g.* mniťyóxcaya '?' *CLASS adv.* perhaps *E.g.* išta - waceyakiye *i.e.* 'with eyes full of tears *E.g.* mniťyóxpaya 'to soak in water *CLASS v.* *E.g.* mniťyósniya '?' *CLASS v.* *E.g.* Mniťyósnisnikiciyapi ktelo. *E.g.* hiya, mni kįha áp'eyela yųkelo *i.e.* 'the water is very shallow *E.g.* mniťyówaca *v. also* mniówaca *E.g.* mniťyówe *v. also* mniowe *E.g.* mniťyóweglepi 'a well of water *CLASS n.* *E.g.* mniťyúpiza 'to drink noisely *CLASS v.* *E.g.* mniťlúpiza *E.g.* mniťyúšpála 'a puddle, a waterhole *CLASS n.* *E.g.* - loiwagni yelo *i.e.* 'looking for food causes one to perspire *E.g.* mniťyúšpašpayela 'little water pools *CLASS n.* or adv. perhaps *E.g.* Magažu akisni; yųka - ota. *E.g.* Wakpa - opaya omawani yelo. *E.g.* mniťyúšpaye or mniťyúšpayela 'a pool *CLASS n.* *v. also* temniťyúšpala 'perspiring much *E.g.* mniťyútaža 'to pump *CLASS v.* *E.g.*

mniyútažapi 'a faucet; a pump jack perhaps also, a pump CLASS n. v. also
mnipatažapi and taža E.g. mnizí 'bile, which is accumulated in the stomach also,
perhaps, beer whiskey CLASS n. E.g. mnizícija 'a drunkard CLASS n. v. also mnizi and
cij Pp.338-340

mni v. also yumni p. 337

mniáli Engl. To travel over the water. CLASS V. E.g. žaxpa - jyake i.e. 'moving over the
water, using the wings. p. 815

mnihipi s'e Engl. Flooding, seeping in, as water into a house. CLASS adv. p. 815

mnixáxa Engl. To run with water. CLASS V. E.g. Išta - maže 'My eyes are running with
water. p. 815

mniyósniya Engl. To make the water very cool, to cool water, to become cool water CLASS
v. E.g. Mniyosnisnikiciyapi ktelo. Hiya, mni kija ap'eyela yukelo i.e. 'the water is
shallow and the water is warm. p. 815

mniyóxcaya Engl. Full of water, tears. CLASS adv. E.g. Išta - waceyakiye i.e. 'with eyes full of
tears. p. 815

mnúga Engl. to crunch, as a horse does in eating corn CLASS v. p. 340

mnúmnus Engl. to creak CLASS v. E.g. - hijla 'to creak suddenly, as a piece of wood when
one breaks it in two p.340

mnux v. also cont. of mnuga E.g. mnuxmnúga CLASS v. red. of mnuga v. also mnuga v. also
yamnúmnuga E.g. mnuxyéla 'in a crunching way CLASS adv. p. 340

Osage Of 10 lexemes with initial br- all 10 accent the initial
syllable. (Quintero).

- **ADJ var. bráađe (FH) broad; wide and smooth, as a prairie FH smoothed out as icing on a cake FH:prod LF: bráđa LF orig. btha'-tha broad; wide. LF32:28; 04/19/95/FH/pc:bráaže [Applies to fabric smoothed out, or tablecloth lying flat on the table, but not to a blanket on a bed or on a pallet]**
- **bráaye N edge, an edging, such as a fabric or ribbon sewn around the edges of a blanket or garment haaska háabrehka bráaye kaaya put ribbon around the edges of the shirt (on the neck**

opening and/or on the lower edges and sleeves) FH:4/22/96/tape:
prod [LIT make a ribbon edge on the shirt] **Cf. ákiya ‘around’**

- **bráaska** ADJ **flat** 01/26/95/FH/pc:ok *wéli bráaska* a person with a flat head; a flat fish (perch) 01/26/95/FH/pc:ok; BE2.49 [LIT: *head; flat*] **Cf. wacúe ðubrása** dumplings, bread made flat
- **bráze** ADJ **torn** FH *KS bláablaze* torn in several places, torn up, chapped RR *KS bláaze* torn RR **Cf. kaabráze**
- **brákʔa** ADJ **flat** FH *LF: pábrakʔa LF orig. ba'-btha-k'a* to flatten a piece of wood, or make smooth as with a plane. *LF: brákʔa LF orig. btha'-k'a* flat board. LF32:28 **Cf. pábrakʔa** flatten by cutting **Cf. bráaða ‘broad’**
- **brápxaʔke** N **mosquito** *RB: bráh-pxáh-iⁿ-keh RB: bráh-pxahⁿ-keh* BE2.89; unconfirmed RB note: Pawhuska usage *KS yáphqige* (JOD) mosquito RR **Cf. lápxaʔke** mosquito
- **brá** VI *var. bra vi* **smell, emanate an odor, give off a fragrance** *bra hpiži* [it] smells bad 04/06/95/LS/pc:ok *bra éži* it smells odd 04/06/95/LS/pc:ok; BE2.124 *wabráʔli brá akxai* he/she smells like perfume RBn10-20 *RB: bráhⁿ RB: bráhⁿ pí-zhiⁿ LF: brá LF orig. bthoⁿ* odor; scent. LF32:28 *LF: brá hpiži LF orig. bthoⁿ pi-zhi* an offensive smell LF32:28; 03/02/95/FH/pc *LF: bráðáli LF orig. bthoⁿ-tha'-gthiⁿ* fragrance; pleasing odor. LF32:28; 03/02/95/FH/pc:ok *LF: bráðáli okábrá LF orig. bthoⁿ-tha'-gthiⁿ u-ga-bthoⁿ* redolence. LF32:28; 03/02/95/FH/pc:ok
- **bréhka** ADJ **lean, thin** *LF: brékka LF orig. bthe'-ka* thin. LF32:28 *RB: bréh-kah* BE2.138; 03/20/95/FH/pc:ok *LF: wacúe brekxa LF orig. wa-dsiu'-e bthe-ka* thin bread. [Should be *wacúe bréhka*] *LF: wacúe brekxa kkqbre LF orig. wa-dsiu'-e bthe-ka ðoⁿ-bthe* I want pancakes. LF32:187 [Should be: *wacúe bréhka hkqbra*] **Cf. háabrehka ‘ribbon’; lažjī ‘skinny’**
- **bróka** - *adv* **bulk; in bulk, as a purchase of fruit, coffee or kerosene; wholesale, in large quantities, overall, undivided; by the yard (fabrics); in large pieces, not merely pieces of some item but the entire item (cooking)** FH/pc *bróka brúwī hta mīkšé* I'm going to buy it [fabric] by the yard (rather than made up into articles such as shawls and blankets) *watkxá bróka oowáha hta mikše* I'm going to cook some squash (by cutting whole squash[es] up in big squares, laying skin side of each piece on bottom of pot for first

layer, then skin upward for remaining layers, and cooking it outside on a fire with maple syrup and margarine.) *hkáqce bróka brúwı hta mıkšé* I'm going to buy the fruit in large quantities (not piece by piece) *n* **all; the whole of something** *bróka óđaaake įká!* don't tell it all! FH/09/23/01/prod *n* **dollar** *bróka sáhta* five dollars ok; BE2.33 *adj* **whole, entire, complete** *súhka bróka oohó!* cook a chicken whole! 03/16/95/MREI/pc:ok; 03/16/95/MREI/pc:ok; BE2.157 *LF: bróka LF orig. btho'-ga* entire; a whole thing. LF32:28 RB: bró-kah sáh-tah RB: sú-kah bró-kah o-hóⁿ *LF: bróka LF orig. btho'-ga* a whole; a dollar; entire; a whole thing; firm; solid; strong; hard. LF32:28

- **brúuska** VI **flat?** *niikáapxokeoožu štáaštą tq, đibrúuska* when you are through with the pop can, wad it up 02/24/95/FH/pc *Cf. bráaska* flat

Quapaw approx. 18 lexemes in bd-/bn-. Only one lexeme, **bdasé** 'shout, cry out', plus a few reduplicanda, accent the 2nd syllable.

hw[bdábda
def[raised
pos[

hw[bdabdá ithéde
def[pull up on the long end, as a plank
pos[v
rem[v. ithéde; iTe- in JOD

hw[bdáda
def[flat, level
pos[vs

hw[bdasé
def[shout, cry out (human)
pos[vi
1sg[abdáse
2sg[dabdáse
1pl[ǫbdásawe

hw[bdasé dedé

def[shout to one at a distance

pos[v

1sg[abdáse déade

2sg[dabdáse -dade

rem[v. bdasé

hw[bdáska

def[flat

pos[vs

hw[bdáska ithéde

def[pull something upright on short end

pos[v

rem[v. ithéde; iTéde in JOD

hw[bdáxa

def[wide, as a road

pos[vs

hw[bdą hótta, bna-

def[smell good

pos[vi

1sg[bdą áhotta

2sg[bdą dihotta

1pl[bdą wáhottawe

hw[bdą šike, bna-

def[smell bad

pos[vi

1sg[bdą ášike

2sg[bdą dišike

1pl[bdą wášikawe

hw[bdébde

def[comb of a rooster

pos[n

hw[bdéya

def[pelican

pos[n

hw[bdéya híwení

def[garters

pos[n

rem[same as íhiweni (JOD)

hw[bdékka
def[thin
pos[vs

hw[bdóka
def[circular, round, whole, entire
pos[vs

hw[bną
def[smell, emit any odor
pos[vi
2sg[dibną (?)

hw[bnąse
def[smallpox, smallpox pustules
pos[n

hw[bnąse ʔq
def[smallpox, to have
pos[vt
rem[v. ʔq